Importance of Transit for Germany within the EU but also other Countries outside the EU
Main EU Trade Partners

**IMPORT**
- China: 18%
- USA: 12%
- Russia: 11%
- Switzerland: 6%
- Norway: 6%
- Japan: 5%
- Turkey: 3%
- Other (<3%): 42%

EUR 1.68 trillion

**EXPORT**
- USA: 18%
- China: 10%
- Switzerland: 8%
- Russia: 6%
- Other (<3%): 50%
- Turkey: 4%
- Japan: 3%
- Other: 6%

EUR 1.70 trillion
Transport mode used

**IMPORT**
- Sea: 54%
- Road: 13%
- Air: 19%
- Other (<6%): 8%
- Fixed Mechanism: 6%

**EXPORT**
- Sea: 49%
- Road: 19%
- Air: 27%
- Other (<3%): 5%
## Ports in terms of numbers

Hafenumschlag in Millionen Tonnen pro Jahr\(^3\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hafen</th>
<th>Land</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rotterdam</td>
<td>Niederlande</td>
<td>378,4</td>
<td>429,9</td>
<td>440,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antwerpen</td>
<td>Belgien</td>
<td>167,4</td>
<td>178,2</td>
<td>190,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamburg</td>
<td>Deutschland</td>
<td>134,9</td>
<td>121,2</td>
<td>139,1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amsterdam</td>
<td>Niederlande</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>72,7</td>
<td>95,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeciras</td>
<td>Spanien</td>
<td>66,4</td>
<td>65,6</td>
<td>85,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marseille</td>
<td>Frankreich</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bremen/Bremerhaven</td>
<td>Deutschland</td>
<td>64,6</td>
<td>68,7</td>
<td>78,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Le Havre</td>
<td>Frankreich</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>70,2</td>
<td>67,2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valencia</td>
<td>Spanien</td>
<td>47,3</td>
<td>53,1</td>
<td>64,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primorsk</td>
<td>Russland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>77,6</td>
<td>62,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ust Luga</td>
<td>Russland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>62,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immingham</td>
<td>Vereinigtes Königreich</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Port of Rotterdam
Port of Antwerp
Port of Hamburg
What is NCTS?

The New Computerised Transit System (NCTS) is a computer system that traders must use to submit Community/Common Transit and Transports Internationaux Routiers (TIR) declarations electronically.

The NCTS is a simplified management tool that enables the customs offices to automatically track and control the movements of goods in transit through the EU.
Transit procedure

28 Member States

Norway

Switzerland

San Marino

Iceland

Andorra

Turkey

1.7.2015 Macedonia
Transit procedure

EU-regulations

Community Customs Code (CCC)
provisions implementing the Community Customs Code (CCIP)

National-regulations

Customs Administration Law
Fiscal Code
Statement of practice

Technical standards DDNxA
(e.g. DDNTA --- Design Document for National Transit Application)

Information leaflet
EDIFACT-handbook
(Electronic Data Interchange for Administration, Commerce and Transport)
Transit procedure

TES
Trans European Systems

Atl@s

Taric → EZT
NCTS (Transit) → National Transit Application
ECS (Export) → National Export Control Application
ICS (Import) → National Import Control Application
EOS → Economic Operator System and EORI
Warehouse

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Transit procedure

- Germany
- Austria
- Switzerland
- Italy
- Poland
- Turkey

Brussels
Transit procedure

Office of Departure

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Transit procedure

Office of Destination

Fiscal risk is checked

Guarantee provided by the principal

Period of discharge

Print out the document „Transit Accompanying Document“ TAD
Transit procedure

Austria

Germany

Brussels

Italy

Poland

Switzerland

Turkey
Transit procedure

Office of Departure

Arrival message

Record of control „satisfactory“

Discharge of the transit procedure

Principle

Office of Destination

Transit procedure is finished
Transit procedure

Austria

Italy

Germany

Poland

Switzerland

Arrival massage

Turkey
Transit procedure

- Germany
- Austria
- Italy
- Poland
- Switzerland
- Turkey

Record of control
Transit procedure

Brussels

Austria

Italy

Germany

Switzerland

Turkey

Poland

Africa

Ukraine
Transit procedure

Office of Export

Office of Departure

Office of Exit

Office of Destination

Border to Ukraine

NCTS/Export

Arrival message

Record of control „satisfactory“/Export

Discharge of the transit procedure

Principle

Export procedure ended

Transit procedure is finished

Export
Transit procedure
Thank you for your attention