

Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal

Notes.

1.- This Chapter does not cover :

- (a) Wood, in chips, in shavings, crushed, ground or powdered, of a kind used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy, or for insecticidal, fungicidal or similar purposes (heading 12.11);
- (b) Bamboos or other materials of a woody nature of a kind used primarily for plaiting, in the rough, whether or not split, sawn lengthwise or cut to length (heading 14.01);
- (c) Wood, in chips, in shavings, ground or powdered, of a kind used primarily in dyeing or in tanning (heading 14.04);
- (d) Activated charcoal (heading 38.02);
- (e) Articles of heading 42.02;
- (f) Goods of Chapter 46;
- (g) Footwear or parts thereof of Chapter 64;
- (h) Goods of Chapter 66 (for example, umbrellas and walking-sticks and parts thereof);
- (ij) Goods of heading 68.08;
- (k) Imitation jewellery of heading 71.17;
- (l) Goods of Section XVI or Section XVII (for example, machine parts, cases, covers, cabinets for machines and apparatus and wheelwrights' wares);
- (m) Goods of Section XVIII (for example, clock cases and musical instruments and parts thereof);
- (n) Parts of firearms (heading 93.05);
- (o) Articles of Chapter 94 (for example, furniture, luminaires and lighting fittings, prefabricated buildings);
- (p) Articles of Chapter 95 (for example, toys, games, sports requisites);
- (q) Articles of Chapter 96 (for example, smoking pipes and parts thereof, buttons, pencils, and monopods, bipods, tripods and similar articles) excluding bodies and handles, of wood, for articles of heading 96.03; or
- (r) Articles of Chapter 97 (for example, works of art).

2.- In this Chapter, the expression “densified wood” means wood which has been subjected to chemical or physical treatment (being, in the case of layers bonded together, treatment in excess of that needed to ensure a good bond), and which has thereby acquired increased density or hardness together with improved mechanical strength or resistance to chemical or electrical agencies.

3.- Headings 44.14 to 44.21 apply to articles of the respective descriptions of particle board or similar board, fibreboard, laminated wood or densified wood as they apply to such articles of wood.

- 4.- Products of heading 44.10, 44.11 or 44.12 may be worked to form the shapes provided for in respect of the goods of heading 44.09, curved, corrugated, perforated, cut or formed to shapes other than square or rectangular or submitted to any other operation provided it does not give them the character of articles of other headings.
- 5.- Heading 44.17 does not apply to tools in which the blade, working edge, working surface or other working part is formed by any of the materials specified in Note 1 to Chapter 82.
- 6.- Subject to Note 1 above and except where the context otherwise requires, any reference to “wood” in a heading of this Chapter applies also to bamboos and other materials of a woody nature.

Subheading Notes.

- 1.- For the purposes of subheading 4401.31, the expression “wood pellets” means by-products such as cutter shavings, sawdust or chips, of the mechanical wood processing industry, furniture-making industry or other wood transformation activities, which have been agglomerated either directly by compression or by the addition of a binder in a proportion not exceeding 3 % by weight. Such pellets are cylindrical, with a diameter not exceeding 25 mm and a length not exceeding 100 mm.
- 2.- For the purposes of subheading 4401.32, the expression “wood briquettes” means by-products such as cutter shavings, sawdust or chips, of the mechanical wood processing industry, furniture making or other wood transformation activities, which have been agglomerated either directly by compression or by addition of a binder in a proportion not exceeding 3 % by weight. Such briquettes are in the form of cubiform, polyhedral or cylindrical units with the minimum cross-sectional dimension greater than 25 mm.
- 3.- For the purposes of subheading 4407.13, “S-P-F” refers to wood sourced from mixed stands of spruce, pine and fir where the proportion of each species varies and is unknown.
- 4.- For the purposes of subheading 4407.14, “Hem-fir” refers to wood sourced from mixed stands of Western hemlock and fir where the proportion of each species varies and is unknown.

Heading	H.S. Code	
44.01		Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms; wood in chips or particles; sawdust and wood waste and scrap, whether or not agglomerated in logs, briquettes, pellets or similar forms.
		- Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms :
	4401.11	-- Coniferous
	4401.12	-- Non-coniferous
		- Wood in chips or particles :
	4401.21	-- Coniferous
	4401.22	-- Non-coniferous
		- Sawdust and wood waste and scrap, agglomerated in logs, briquettes, pellets or similar forms :
	4401.31	-- Wood pellets
	4401.32	-- Wood briquettes
	4401.39	-- Other
		- Sawdust and wood waste and scrap, not agglomerated :
	4401.41	-- Sawdust
	4401.49	-- Other
44.02		Wood charcoal (including shell or nut charcoal), whether or not agglomerated.
	4402.10	- Of bamboo
	4402.20	- Of shell or nut

Heading	H.S. Code	
	4402.90	- Other
44.03		Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared.
		- Treated with paint, stains, creosote or other preservatives :
	4403.11	-- Coniferous
	4403.12	-- Non-coniferous
		- Other, coniferous :
	4403.21	-- Of pine (<i>Pinus spp.</i>), of which the smallest cross-sectional dimension is 15 cm or more
	4403.22	-- Of pine (<i>Pinus spp.</i>), other
	4403.23	-- Of fir (<i>Abies spp.</i>) and spruce (<i>Picea spp.</i>), of which the smallest cross-sectional dimension is 15 cm or more
	4403.24	-- Of fir (<i>Abies spp.</i>) and spruce (<i>Picea spp.</i>), other
	4403.25	-- Other, of which the smallest cross-sectional dimension is 15 cm or more
	4403.26	-- Other
		- Other, of tropical wood :
	4403.41	-- Dark Red Meranti, Light Red Meranti and Meranti Bakau
	4403.42	-- Teak
	4403.49	-- Other
		- Other :
	4403.91	-- Of oak (<i>Quercus spp.</i>)
	4403.93	-- Of beech (<i>Fagus spp.</i>), of which the smallest cross-sectional dimension is 15 cm or more
	4403.94	-- Of beech (<i>Fagus spp.</i>), other
	4403.95	-- Of birch (<i>Betula spp.</i>), of which the smallest cross-sectional dimension is 15 cm or more
	4403.96	-- Of birch (<i>Betula spp.</i>), other
	4403.97	-- Of poplar and aspen (<i>Populus spp.</i>)
	4403.98	-- Of eucalyptus (<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>)
	4403.99	-- Other
44.04		Hoopwood; split poles; piles, pickets and stakes of wood, pointed but not sawn lengthwise; wooden sticks, roughly trimmed but not turned, bent or otherwise worked, suitable for the manufacture of walking-sticks, umbrellas, tool handles or the like; chipwood and the like.
	4404.10	- Coniferous
	4404.20	- Non-coniferous
44.05	4405.00	Wood wool; wood flour.

Heading	H.S. Code	
44.06		Railway or tramway sleepers (cross-ties) of wood.
		- Not impregnated :
	4406.11	-- Coniferous
	4406.12	-- Non-coniferous
		- Other :
	4406.91	-- Coniferous
	4406.92	-- Non-coniferous
44.07		Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or end-jointed, of a thickness exceeding 6 mm.
		- Coniferous :
	4407.11	-- Of pine (<i>Pinus spp.</i>)
	4407.12	-- Of fir (<i>Abies spp.</i>) and spruce (<i>Picea spp.</i>)
	4407.13	-- Of S-P-F (spruce (<i>Picea spp.</i>), pine (<i>Pinus spp.</i>) and fir (<i>Abies spp.</i>))
	4407.14	-- Of Hem-fir (Western hemlock (<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>) and fir (<i>Abies spp.</i>))
	4407.19	-- Other
		- Of tropical wood :
	4407.21	-- Mahogany (<i>Swietenia spp.</i>)
	4407.22	-- Virola, Imbuia and Balsa
	4407.23	-- Teak
	4407.25	-- Dark Red Meranti, Light Red Meranti and Meranti Bakau
	4407.26	-- White Lauan, White Meranti, White Seraya, Yellow Meranti and Alan
	4407.27	-- Sapelli
	4407.28	-- Iroko
	4407.29	-- Other
		- Other :
	4407.91	-- Of oak (<i>Quercus spp.</i>)
	4407.92	-- Of beech (<i>Fagus spp.</i>)
	4407.93	-- Of maple (<i>Acer spp.</i>)
	4407.94	-- Of cherry (<i>Prunus spp.</i>)
	4407.95	-- Of ash (<i>Fraxinus spp.</i>)
	4407.96	-- Of birch (<i>Betula spp.</i>)
	4407.97	-- Of poplar and aspen (<i>Populus spp.</i>)
	4407.99	-- Other
44.08		Sheets for veneering (including those obtained by slicing laminated wood), for plywood or for similar laminated wood and other wood, sawn lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded, spliced or end-jointed, of a thickness not exceeding 6 mm.
	4408.10	- Coniferous

Heading	H.S. Code	
		- Of tropical wood :
	4408.31	-- Dark Red Meranti, Light Red Meranti and Meranti Bakau
	4408.39	-- Other
	4408.90	- Other
44.09		Wood (including strips and friezes for parquet flooring, not assembled) continuously shaped (tongued, grooved, rebated, chamfered, V-jointed, beaded, moulded, rounded or the like) along any of its edges, ends or faces, whether or not planed, sanded or end-jointed.
	4409.10	- Coniferous
		- Non-coniferous :
	4409.21	-- Of bamboo
	4409.22	-- Of tropical wood
	4409.29	-- Other
44.10		Particle board, oriented strand board (OSB) and similar board (for example, waferboard) of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not agglomerated with resins or other organic binding substances.
		- Of wood :
	4410.11	-- Particle board
	4410.12	-- Oriented strand board (OSB)
	4410.19	-- Other
	4410.90	- Other
44.11		Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances.
		- Medium density fibreboard (MDF) :
	4411.12	-- Of a thickness not exceeding 5 mm
	4411.13	-- Of a thickness exceeding 5 mm but not exceeding 9 mm
	4411.14	-- Of a thickness exceeding 9 mm
		- Other :
	4411.92	-- Of a density exceeding 0.8 g/cm ³
	4411.93	-- Of a density exceeding 0.5 g/cm ³ but not exceeding 0.8 g/cm ³
	4411.94	-- Of a density not exceeding 0.5 g/cm ³
44.12		Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood.
	4412.10	- Of bamboo
		- Other plywood, consisting solely of sheets of wood (other than bamboo), each ply not exceeding 6 mm thickness :
	4412.31	-- With at least one outer ply of tropical wood

Heading	H.S. Code	
	4412.33	-- Other, with at least one outer ply of non-coniferous wood of the species alder (<i>Alnus spp.</i>), ash (<i>Fraxinus spp.</i>), beech (<i>Fagus spp.</i>), birch (<i>Betula spp.</i>), cherry (<i>Prunus spp.</i>), chestnut (<i>Castanea spp.</i>), elm (<i>Ulmus spp.</i>), eucalyptus (<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>), hickory (<i>Carya spp.</i>), horse chestnut (<i>Aesculus spp.</i>), lime (<i>Tilia spp.</i>), maple (<i>Acer spp.</i>), oak (<i>Quercus spp.</i>), plane tree (<i>Platanus spp.</i>), poplar and aspen (<i>Populus spp.</i>), robinia (<i>Robinia spp.</i>), tulipwood (<i>Liriodendron spp.</i>) or walnut (<i>Juglans spp.</i>)
	4412.34	-- Other, with at least one outer ply of non-coniferous wood not specified under subheading 4412.33
	4412.39	-- Other, with both outer plies of coniferous wood -Laminated veneered lumber (LVL) :
	4412.41	-- With at least one outer ply of tropical wood
	4412.42	-- Other, with at least one outer ply of non-coniferous wood
	4412.49	-- Other, with both outer plies of coniferous wood -Blockboard, laminboard and battenboard :
	4412.51	-- With at least one outer ply of tropical wood
	4412.52	-- Other, with at least one outer ply of non-coniferous wood
	4412.59	-- Other, with both outer plies of coniferous wood -Other :
	4412.91	-- With at least one outer ply of tropical wood
	4412.92	-- Other, with at least one outer ply of non-coniferous wood
	4412.99	-- Other, with both outer plies of coniferous wood
44.13	4413.00	Densified wood, in blocks, plates, strips or profile shapes.
44.14		Wooden frames for paintings, photographs, mirrors or similar objects.
	4414.10	- Of tropical wood
	4414.90	- Other
44.15		Packing cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings, of wood; cable-drums of wood; pallets, box pallets and other load boards, of wood; pallet collars of wood.
	4415.10	- Cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings; cable-drums
	4415.20	- Pallets, box pallets and other load boards; pallet collars
44.16	4416.00	Casks, barrels, vats, tubs and other coopers' products and parts thereof, of wood, including staves.

Heading	H.S. Code	
44.17	4417.00	Tools, tool bodies, tool handles, broom or brush bodies and handles, of wood; boot or shoe lasts and trees, of wood.
44.18		Builders' joinery and carpentry of wood, including cellular wood panels, assembled flooring panels, shingles and shakes.
		- Windows, French-windows and their frames :
	4418.11	-- Of tropical wood
	4418.19	-- Other
		- Doors and their frames and thresholds :
	4418.21	-- Of tropical wood
	4418.29	-- Other
	4418.30	- Posts and beams other than products of subheadings 4418.81 to 4418.89
	4418.40	- Shuttering for concrete constructional work
	4418.50	- Shingles and shakes
		- Assembled flooring panels :
	4418.73	-- Of bamboo or with at least the top layer (wear layer) of bamboo
	4418.74	-- Other, for mosaic floors
	4418.75	-- Other, multilayer
	4418.79	-- Other
		- Engineered structural timber products :
	4418.81	-- Glue-laminated timber (glulam)
	4418.82	-- Cross-laminated timber (CLT or X-lam)
	4418.83	-- I beams
	4418.89	-- Other
		- Other :
	4418.91	-- Of bamboo
	4418.92	-- Cellular wood panels
	4418.99	-- Other
44.19		Tableware and kitchenware, of wood.
		- Of bamboo :
	4419.11	-- Bread boards, chopping boards and similar boards
	4419.12	-- Chopsticks
	4419.19	-- Other
	4419.20	- Of tropical wood
	4419.90	- Other

Heading	H.S. Code	
44.20		Wood marquetry and inlaid wood; caskets and cases for jewellery or cutlery, and similar articles, of wood; statuettes and other ornaments, of wood; wooden articles of furniture not falling in Chapter 94.
		- Statuettes and other ornaments :
	4420.11	-- Of tropical wood
	4420.19	-- Other
	4420.90	- Other
44.21		Other articles of wood.
	4421.10	- Clothes hangers
	4421.20	- Coffins
		- Other :
	4421.91	-- Of bamboo
	4421.99	-- Other
